

Table S1. Number of samples collected and successfully processed.

Sample type	N of samples	
	Sampled	Successfully processed
Turnstiles	5	5
Stairs handrails	5	5
Escalator handrails	5	5
Platform floors	5	5
Train seats		
Women-only wagon	5	5
Regular wagon	5	5
Poles		
Women-only wagon	5	5
P0h (Pre cleaning)	5	5
0h (Post cleaning)	5	1
0.5h (Post cleaning)	5	5
2h (Post cleaning)	5	5
8h (Post cleaning)	5	5
48h (Post cleaning)	5	5
Passenger hands		
Before travelling	8	8
After travelling	8	8
Before travelling (Hand washing)	8	4
After travelling (Hand washing)	8	8
Total	97	89